OPTICS AND LASER TECHNOLOGY

INDEX TO VOLUME 16 (1984)

Articles

(TN = technical note; L = letter to the editor)

1 A catadioptric magnifier with two magnifications for microfiche reading *M.V.R.K. Murty, J. Moya-Cessa* 258

2 A method for calculating the wedge spacing of a Fizeau wavelength meter *D. Lu, Z. Wu* 206

3 A microcomputer-controlled *X-Y* translator for CNC laser applications *K.C.A. Crane, T.J.C. Hosea, C.H. Lam, A. Bendeli* 87

4 A mode-locked dye laser pumped by a xenon ion laser (TN) *G. Bergamasco, W. Cecchetti, R. Polloni* 267

5 Absolute and comparative measurements of three-dimensional shape by phase measuring moiré topography *G.T. Reid, R.C. Rixon, H.I. Messer* 315

6 An alignment technique for a ring laser cavity (TN) *Z.-H. Fang, H. Thienpont* 269

7 Application of CO_2 lasers in mechanical engineering technology in the USSR *G.A. Abil'siitov, E.P. Velikhov* 30

8 CO laser applications in surgery *V.S. Aleinikov, V.P. Belyaev, N.D. Devyatkov, L.D. Mamedly, V.I. Masychev, V.K. Sysoev* 265

9 Compact cyclic shearing interferometer: part one *A.K. Kanjilal, P.N. Puntambekar, D. Sen* 261

10 Compact cyclic shearing interferometer: part two *A.K. Kanjilal, P.N. Puntambekar* 311

11 Continuous wave laser wavelength measurement using the travelling Michelson interferometer *M. Lawrence* 137

12 Determination of shock wave velocity from photographs obtained using a polarization interferometer *V.A. Komissaruk, N.P. Mende* 199

13 Direct observation of double diffraction patterns *K. Hane, S. Hattori* 307

14 Dynamic two-frequency interferometry for small displacement measurements, *Y. Ohtsuka, M. Tsubokawa* 25

15 Electronic speckle pattern interferometry using a CO_2 laser *O.J. Løkberg, O. Kwon* 187

16 High-speed recording of laser-produced breakdown in air *B.M. Ageev, V.A. Komissaruk, P.L. Kovalev, N.P. Mende* 97

17 In-line dispersion prism and methods of tuning for different wavelengths *M.V.R.K. Murty* 255

18 Laser damage in silicon *M. Sréckovič, B. Vedlin, N. Backovič* 145

19 Laser doping: bipolar structures in silicon *K.G. Ibbs, M.L. Lloyd* 37

20 Laser radiation hazards *A.R. Henderson* 75

21 Light scattering properties of a rough-ended optical fibre *H. Fujii, T. Asakura, S. Jutamulia* 40

22 Light scattering properties of a rough-ended optical fibre — theoretical evaluation *S. Jutamulia, H. Fujii, T. Asakura* 141

23 Low-level laser therapy — reality or myth? *P. Greguss* 81

24 Non-destructive collimation technique for measuring glass constants using a Ronchi grating shearing interferometer *R.S. Kasana, S. Boseck, K.-J. Rosenbruch* 101

25 Optical differentiation of displacement patterns using double diffraction and spatial filtering *K. Patorski* 45

26 Refractive index changes due to F→M conversion in KBr single crystals and their applications in holography *K.-E. Peiponen, P. Ketolainen, A. Vaittinen, J. Riissanen* 203

27 Resolution and contrast in confocal optical scanning microscopes *A.M. Hamed* 93

28 Resolution of optical systems involving smoothened blanks in white light *P.C. Mehta, C. Bhan, R. Hradaynath* 193

29 Scanning laser video camera/microscope *C.P. Wang, R.T. Bow* 247

30 Speckle-based fibre-optic current sensor *B.S. Ramprasad, T.S. Radha Bai* 156

31 Speckle shear interferometry *R.S. Sirohi* 251

32 Spectral characteristics of sealed CO lasers with various isotope concentrations and room temperature cooling *V.I. Masychev, V.K. Sysoev* 151

33 The application of high speed photography and white light speckle to the study of dynamic fracture *X.M. Hu, S.J.P. Palmer, J.E. Field* 303

34 The biological effects of low power lasers (L) *I. Kertesz, M. Fenyö* 320

35 Theoretical and experimental basis of biostimulation by laser irradiation *M. Fenyö* 209

Authors of articles

(Number refers to article number)

Abil'siitov, G.A. **7**
Ageev, B.M. **16**
Aleinikov, V.S. **8**
Asakura, T. **21, 22**
Backović, N. **18**
Belyaev, V.P. **8**
Bendeli, A. **3**
Bergamasco, G. **4**
Bhan, C. **28**
Boseck, S. **24**
Bow, R.T. **29**
Cecchetti, W. **4**
Crane, K.C.A. **3**
Devyatkov, N.D. **8**
Fang, Z.-H. **6**
Fenyö, M. **34, 35**
Field, J.E. **33**
Fujii, H. **21, 22**
Greguss, P. **23**
Hamed, A.M. **27**
Hane, K. **13**
Hattori, S. **13**
Henderson, A.R. **20**
Hosea, T.J.C. **3**
Hradaynath, R. **28**
Hu, X.M. **33**
Ibbs, K.G. **19**
Jutamulia, S. **21, 22**
Kanjilal, A.K. **9, 10**
Kasana, R.S. **24**
Kertesz, I. **34**
Ketolainen, P. **26**
Komissaruk, V.A. **12, 16**
Kovalev, P.I. **16**
Kwon, O. **15**
Lam, C.H. **3**
Lawrence, M. **11**
Lloyd, M.L. **19**
Løkberg, O.J. **15**
Lu, D. **2**
Mamedly, L.D. **8**
Kasychev, V.I. **8, 32**
Mehta, P.C. **28**
Mende, N.P. **12, 16**
Messer, H.I. **5**
Moya-Cessa, J. **1**
Murty, M.V.R.K. **1, 17**
Ohtsuka, Y. **14**
Palmer, S.J.P. **33**
Patorski, K. **25**
Peiponen, K.-E. **26**
Polloni, R. **4**
Puntambekar, P.N. **9, 10**
Radha Bai, T.S. **30**
Ramprasad, B.S. **30**
Reid, G.T. **5**
Riissanen, J. **26**
Rixon, R.C. **5**
Rosenbruch, K.-J. **24**
Sen, D. **9**
Sirohi, R.S. **31**
Srećković, M. **18**
Sysoev, V.K. **8, 32**
Thienpont, H. **6**
Tsubokawa, M. **14**
Vaittinen, A. **26**
Vedlin, B. **18**
Velikhov, E.P. **7**
Wang, C.P. **29**
Wu, Z. **2**

Keywords

(Number refers to article number)

Aberration, **9**
Acupuncture, **23**
Alignment, **6**
Biostimulation, **35**
Boron, **19**
Bragg cells, **14**
Carbon monoxide, **8, 32**
Coherent scanning microscopes, **27**
Colour centres, **26**
Computer numerical control, **3**
Contrast, **27**
Current measurement, **30**
Cutting, **7**
Diffraction, **13**
Dimensional measurement, **14**
Displacement measurement, **2, 13**
Doping, **19**
Dynamic fracture, **33**
Fibre optics, **21, 22, 30**
Gas dynamic flows, **12**
Gratings, **24, 25**
Heat hardening, **7**
High speed photography, **12, 16, 33**
Holography, **26**
Infra-red, **15**
Interferometry, **2, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 24, 25, 31**
Isotopes, **32**
Laser-induced damage, **18**
Laser pumping, **4**
Lasers, **3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 11, 16, 18, 19, 20, 23, 29, 32, 34, 35**
Microfiche readers, **1**
Microscopes, **29**
Mode locking, **4**
Moiré fringes, **5**
Non-destructive testing, **5, 31**
Optical instruments, **1, 2, 9, 10**
Phase measurement, **5**
Phosphorus, **19**
Polarization, **35**
Potassium bromide, **26**
Radiometry, **20**
Refractive index, **24**
Resolution, **27, 28**
Safety, **20**
Scanning cameras, **29**
Scattering, **21, 22**
Silicon, **18, 19**
Speckle, **15, 28, 30, 31, 33**
Surgery **8**
Systems design, **1, 17**
Tissue repair, **23, 34**
Translators, **3**
Tumours, **21**
Tuning, **17**
Ulcers, **35**
Ultrasonics, **23**
Ultra-violet, **29**
Wavemeters, **11**
Welding, **7**

Book reviews

Advanced remote sensing *Edited by R.G. Nishinaga* 160
An introduction to infra red image acquisition and classification systems *L.F. Pau, M.Y. El Nahas* 274
Applications of optical Fourier transforms *Edited by H. Stark* 108
Bragg signal processing and output devices *Edited by R.V. Markevitch, T. Kooij* 109
Fibre optic and laser sensors *Edited by E.L. Moore, O.G. Ramer* 273
Foundations of laser spectroscopy *S. Stenholm* 325
Free-electron generators of coherent radiation *Edited by C.A. Brau, S.F. Jacobs, M.O. Scully* 327
High speed photography, videography and photonics *D.L. Paisley* 326
Integrated optics: physics and applications *Edited by S. Martellucci, A.N. Chester* 219
Integrated optics: theory and technology *R.G. Hunsperger* 273
Integrated optics II *Edited by D.G. Hall* 49
Interferometry *W.H. Steel* 274
Laser beam propagation in the at-

mosphere *Edited by J.C. Leader* 274
Laser processing and analysis of materials *W.W. Duley* 218
Masers and lasers — an historical approach *M. Bertolotti* 162
Mode-locking in solid-state and semiconductor lasers *M.S. Demokan* 326
Modular optical design *O.N. Stavroudis* 325
Optical anecdotes *D.J. Lovell* 325
Optical fibers *T. Okoshi* 108
Optical phase conjugation *Edited by R.A. Fisher* 218
Optoelectronics: an introduction *J. Wilson, J.F.B. Hawkes* 162
Picosecond lasers and applications *Edited by L.S. Goldberg* 49
Power lasers and their applications *V.S. Letokhov, N.D. Ustinov* 218
Scattering in optical materials *Edited by S. Musikant* 160
Single-mode fibre optics *L.B. Jeunhomme* 160
The application of laser light scattering to the study of biological motion *J.C. Earnshaw, M.W. Steer* 162
Very high-speed integrated circuit (VHSIC) technology for electro-optic applications *Edited by W.S. Chan, J.T. Hall* 49

Conference reports

Association for high speed photography, autumn conference, London, UK, 24 September 1984, 321
Association for high speed photography, autumn conference, Oxford, UK, 26–27 September 1983, 50
Association for high speed photography, spring conference, Reading, UK, 12–13 April 1984, 217
Fibre optics 84, London, UK, 1–3 May 1984, 271
Lasers in manufacturing, Brighton, UK, 1–3 November 1983, 106
Measurement techniques and measurements standards for fibre optics, Teddington, UK, 3 April 1984, 272
Ninth European conference on optical communication, Geneva, Switzerland, 23–26 October 1983, 51
Optics 84, Keele, UK, 11–14 September 1984, 322
Opto 84, Paris, France, 15–17 May 1984, 324

NEWS

R&D

... and nuclear grasers show promise, 284
Antares system complete, 9
Communication data rates are faster with two light paths, 116
Flexible waveguides for high power laser, 117
Improved sensitivity in Raman spectroscopy, 8
Intense electron beam properties measured, 9
Laser growth techniques for semiconductors, 230
Optical recording of digital data and video, 283
Precision engineering for optical telescope, 115
Progress in x-ray lasers. . ., 283
Royal Society medal, 230
Scanning optical microscope, 285
Short wavelength laser impresses researchers, 229
Thermography system has high resolution, 230

Industry

Agreement for UK distribution of US products, 229
Agreement for UK fibre-optic distribution, 286
Applications of thermal imaging, 174
Army award helps laser rangefinder development, 119
Backing for merger of fibre-optics companies, 59
Brighter future for obsolescent tubes, 120
Clean-air area, 172
Commercial link, 119
Companies combine to improve lasers, 227
Contract for fibre-optic cable, 228
Cooperation on thermal imager night sights, 286
Counting stars, 117
Court upholds validity of fibre optic patents 171
Custom design and production of optical systems, 7
Design council award for laser system, 227
Disposal service for mercury lamps, 228
Electro-optics company formed, 7
European facility formed, 60
European optical market to double, 228
Fibre-optic consultancy service, 287
Fibre optics first, 59
Fibre optics link, 118
Gas laser manufacturer acquired, 121
Grant to encourage application of microelectronics, 118
High power agreement, 118
Hologram manufacturer, 59
Holographic camera wins award, 8
Joint company for fibre optics markets, 229
Joint marketing and servicing, 118
Laboratory laser on target, 171
Large core multimode optical fibre, 227
Laser market expanding, 286
Laser reader keeps track, 171
Lasers for UK, 7
Laser robot company acquired, 8
Laser system for the Chinese nuclear industry, 287
Laser systems for mapping UK, 120
Laser-welded blades for trench digging, 227
Manufacturing and design centre formed, 229
Mickey Mouse on display at holography exhibition, 7
Military thermal imagers, 60
Mirror manufacturer acquired, 120
Optical engineering, 59
Representative for infra-red detectors, 174
Sales agreement for fibre-optic coating system, 172
Scientific products agent, 228
Short arc lamps for semiconductor industry, 120
Space application for photomultipliers, 8
Spectrum analysers available from a single source, 60
Taking the measure of coal, 61
Transatlantic fibre-optic cable to go ahead, 7
UK distributors for lasers, 172
UK distributorship deal for detectors and sensors, 172

Ultra-clean room complex for thin film devices 172
User group for Spate, 61

Products

Accessories extend particle sizer's range, 23
Air bearing tables, 300
All electric infra-red viewer, 174
Analysis of output from semiconductor lasers, 299
Apochromatic lenses have high numerical apertures, 135
Armouring technique for fibres, 22
Autocorrelation cells, 12
Automated microscope speeds up results, 12
Autoscan system for spectroscopists, 231
Beam valve emits short pulses, 134
Biggest LED producer, 286
Block translators, 70
Bonding and curing with ultra-violet, 234
Breadboards are cleanroom compatible, 183
Camera attachment for microscope, 64
Camera control system for CCTV, 291
Camera has variable high-speed exposure times, 130
Choice of isolation voltages with opto-coupler series, 23
Circuit prober has high accuracy, 238
Cleaved-coupled-cavity laser, 183
Cleaving knives for optical fibres 183
Cold lighting systems, 121
Colour thermal video system, 244
Combined power meter and voltmeter, 18
Compact dye laser modules, 180
Compact HeNe laser, 297
Compact monochromator for fast bandwidth charges, 291
Compact nitrogen lasers, 128
Constant pulse energy for excimer lasers, 22
Curing systems for ultra-violet adhesives, 293
Current probe has low insertion impedance, 288
Cw or Q-switched YAG lasers, 178
Data links, 235
Data powered fibre-optic modem, 232
Data transmission system doubles distance capability, 12
Determining spatial coordinates, 125
Devices for motorized positioning, 293
Dichroic coatings used in multiplexers, 179
Diode laser pulser, 127
Distance measuring instruments, 181
Distance meter, 125
Distance meter for use on marine vessels, 242
Double monochromater has low scattered light value, 130
Duplex and multiway connectors, 236
Easier measurement with distance meters, 244
Enlarger maps out plans, 16
Excimers' lifetimes multiplied, 299
Eye protection, 62
Fast germanium photodiodes, 178
Fast response photodiode, 232
Fibre-optic buffer amplifier, 66
Fibre-optic connectors have ceramic ferrules, 133
Fibre-optic digital switches, 18
Fibre-optic link teaching kit, 241
Fibre-optic networking components, 300
Fibre-optic rotary joint, 300
Fibre-optics educator, 64
Fibre-optic transceivers, 182
Fibre-optic transmitter for high-speed link applications, 71
Fibre expansion, 286
Fibre polisher, 184
Field installable monomode connector, 240
Field microscope for fibre optics, 295
Filter holder for higher order spectra, 185
Flashlamp for analytical science, 73
Fluorophotometer for measuring permeability, 236
Frequency doubling crystal, 12
General purpose honeycomb table tops, 239
Gimbal mounts for large optics, 69
Gold vapour laser, 121
Green-sensitive photomultipliers, 62
High energy fluorine lasers, 122
Higher contrast, 69
High-power laser measurements, 73
High resolution vacuum spectrometer, 174
High speed photodetectors, 185
High voltage supplies have power ratings extended, 18
Holder for monomode optical fibres, 238
Holography system lowers cost of holograms, 296
IEEE–488 fibre-optic local area network, 231
Image digitization system looks at combustion gases, 132
Improved laser head for transducer system, 294
Improved 7 mW laser, 183
Industrial applications for stereomicroscopes, 122
Infra-red camera views above 200°C, 239
Infra-red diodes, 234
Infra-red filters for optical communications, 71
Infra-red lens has 130 mm focal length, 179
Infra-red thermometer for temperatures below 1000°C, 68
Infra-red threadline pyrometer, 231
Integrating sphere, 22
Interface for LANs, 178
Inverted microscope has ergonomics of upright, 132
Ion laser system can be computer interfaced, 10
Krypton arc lamps, 297
Lamp analyser can measure candle power, 16
Large aperture objective lens, 242
Large core multimode fibre, 175
Large gimbal mounts, 181
Laser accessories, 184
Laser coagulator, 185
Laser diode accessories, 300
Laser endoscopes help fight infertility, 13
Laser fibre illuminator, 9
Laser fingerprint system used at Olympics, 289
Laser for streak camera testing, 182
Laser machining centre welds, drills and cuts, 131
Laser marking cell for diesel-engine parts, 292
Laser printing subsystem, 61
Laser scribing system developed, 134
Laser source modules for fibre-optic analyser, 136
Lead-salt lasers give improved performance, 134
LCD module has 16 characters, 288
LEDs can replace incandescents in telephone system, 135
Lens testing in the infra-red, 180
Light-beam choppers, 235
Light, medium and heavy duty optical tables, 21
Light pulse generator, 132
Light sensors need no calibration, 16
Lightwave system doubles transmission capability, 128
Liquid level switches, 236
Low cost LED panel lights, 13
Low loss fibre-optics switch, 179
Low power, air-cooled argon laser, 182
Low-power TV camera tubes, 122
Macrodual zoom system, 241
Magnifier has interchangeable reticule, 133
Measurement of fibre core concentricity, 243
Measuring microscope for workshop use, 135
Measuring microscope is computer-directed, 239
Meat quality control with fibre optics, 236
Metal vapour lasers, 296
Micropositioning stages offer precise motion, 177

Microscope aids component inspection, 181
Microscope for wafer and chip inspection, 231
Microwave frequency modulated laser diode, 66
Military and fire-resistant cables, 184
Mirror mount with stepper motor, 124
Mode-locked lasers, 14
Modular design approach to optical tables, 296
Modular optical test and measurement system, 127
Modules for dye lasers, 129
Monitoring system for nuclear processes, 176
Monochromatic fibre-optic illumination system, 18
Monochromatic fibre-optic illuminator, 178
Monochromator and stepping motor drive, 66
Monochromator for use with fibre optics, 299
Monomode connectors have 0.5 dB loss, 295
Mounting clamps for lasers, 289
Multicolour diode for light barriers eases maintenance, 126
Multiplexer for fibre-optic or copper cable, 245
Nd:YAG family, 292
Nd:YAG lasers for science and industry, 177
Night-sight for riflemen, 65
Non-contact inspection system, 238
On-line laser inspection system, 21
Optical components from infra-red transmitting materials, 133
Optical connector for single fibre cable, 244
Optical data storage subsystem, 71
Optical frequencies are covered by photosensors, 134
Optical subtraction of rotational motion, 175
Optical waveguide is compatible with telephone components, 127
Optocouplers with photodarlington outputs, 65
Optoelectronic chips in different formats, 133
Opto-isolators upgraded, 17
Overhead powerlines carry optical fibres, 297
Photometer system has power supply options, 241
Photo-scanner for non-contact sensing, 244
Photon counter for low-light level measurements, 71
Photon counting in optical fibre testing, 243
Polarizing microscope, 70
Polarizing optics help lasers cut cleanly, 175
Power meter range, 295
Precision balls in fibre-optic connectors, 232
Precision fibre coupler, 124
Pulsed laser for remote sensing, 126
Range of optical spectrum analysers is extended, 130
Reflectance meter measures surface appearance, 294
Reflected light systems for stock control, 244
Reflectometers for long wavelengths, 235
Replacement for four standard endoscopes, 176
Replicated precision reflectors, 72
Reticles for particles sizing instruments, 175
Robust rigid borescope, 17
Room temperature CdHgTe detectors, 175
Rotational stages, 239
Safety signs comply with British Standards, 232
Satellite laser ranger for earth science, 284
Sealed CO_2 lasers, 125
Sealed CO_2 lasers for materials processing, 129
Sensor measures cryogenic temperatures, 122
Sensor speeds up urological diagnosis, 125
Seven-segment display family, 66
Signal processor for laboratory recorders, 290
Signal source and power meter for fibre optics, 136
Silicon phototransistors, 293
Single crystal sapphire products, 22
Smallest commercially available HeNe laser 177
Small light-source for fibre optics 176
Solar simulator for bench-top work, 70
Source and power meter for fibre-optics, 17
Spectroradiometer measures distribution and intensity, 10
Spectrometer control system speeds up research, 126
Spectrometer measures fusion reactor's impurities, 122
Spectrometers extend operating wavelength, 18
Spectrophotometer can be computer linked, 290
Spectrum analyser for fibre optics, 62
Stable illuminator systems, 180
Steel sorting with spectrometer, 69
Stepper control for monochromators, 72
Stepper drive controller and digital display, 10
Stripping tool for fibre optics, 179
Telescope for use in spectroradiometry, 64
Ten mW HeNe laser in compact package, 239
Test set for fibre-optic termination, 22
Thermal imager is lightweight and compact, 296
Thermometry by optical fibre, 72
Thin film deposition systems, 121
Thin film sputter source, 72
Toolmakers' microscope has automatic edge capture, 13
Tough HeNe tube, 240
Translater stage for theodolite, 291
Turnable ultra-violet system, 68
Two axis mirror system, 231
Two versions of pulsed laser energy monitor, 14
UK agent for glass filters, 000
Ultra-violet detector, 181
Ultra-violet lamp for flaw detection, 241
Ultra-violet photodiode for pulse shape examination, 16
Ultra-violet viewing lamp, 176
Underwater connections, 129
Upgrading of splitter achieves better specifications, 135
Viewing ring strain, 62
Viewing vertical aerial photographs, 242
Waveguide laser range, 242
Wavelength multiplexers, 289
Wide aperture light collector, 14

Literature

Brochure for coatings, 136
Coating materials, 24
Comparison of photomultipliers and photodiodes, 186
Electro-optics, micropositioning newsletters, 186
Fibre-optic attenuation measurements, 23
Fibre-optic cable catalogue, 136
Fibre-optic connectors, 73
Fibre-optics products, 186
High voltage capacitors, 301
High voltage measurement, 245
HPLC detector, 186
Image intensifiers, 186
Interface devices, 136
Ion lasers, 301
Isolators, 24
Laboratory lasers and accessories, 301
LED-line displays, 186
Lens research, 23
Lightmeters and photometers, 24
Manufacturing of HeNe lasers, 186
Measurement. Computation. Systems, 73
Optics for industry, 74
Photomultiplier accessories, 246
Precision motion devices, 74
Spectrometers, 302
Spectroscopy and detection, 301
Survey and metrology information, 246